Express-News: Military

### Rumsfeld: Bases must be closed

By Robert Burns Associated Press

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WASHINGTON — Defense Secretary Donald Rumsfeld says the military must close more bases to free up the billions it needs to modernize.

While acknowledging the closures might be more difficult to sell in Congress now that the economic boom is over, Rumsfeld said Americans must understand that if unneeded bases aren't closed, the military will be starved for money.

"Life's hard," he said.

Many politicians oppose closing bases, because it can hurt local economies.

Rumsfeld, 69, dismissed those concerns.

"First of all, the economy's still growing, it's not in the dumps. And second, national security is darned important."

He disclosed Friday he intends to announce this week a plan for substantially reducing Pentagon bureaucracy by combining some civilian and military staffs in the armed services, reducing layers of civilian management and making across-the-board cuts in headquarters staffs.

Rumsfeld said the reductions would be less than 10 percent.

He declined to give a specific figure or estimate how much could be saved.

The across-the-board cutbacks would mirror the "mindless, crude" reductions institutions sometimes are compelled to make out of economic necessity, Rumsfeld said.

He said he would take special care to ensure that truly vital functions aren't eliminated.

Express News PAGE 1A DATE 9 Sep 01 "You don't want to simply blindly reduce numbers in an organization where you have a thin veneer of civilian leadership," he said.

Rumsfeld is looking at a wide range of ways to reduce the cost of running the Pentagon's far-flung operations, not just because he believes it makes sense but because the political reality is that defense budgets aren't going to grow enough to meet all of the military's most critical needs.

"I would characterize us as being in duress," he said of the U.S. military. "We have enormous needs for funds that are not being met in areas that have been neglected over the decade."

The administration has asked Congress to approve \$329 billion in defense spending for the budget year starting Oct. 1 — \$33 billion more than this year.

Rumsfeld has said that even that increase — the largest since the mid-1980s — isn't enough to address all the military's problems.

Rumsfeld said he was encouraged that the Senate Armed Services Committee voted Friday for a new round of base closures.

While acknowledging the committee traditionally supports Pentagon costsaving initiatives, he said, some members who voted for it this time had opposed it last year.

Winning approval in the House might be more difficult.

In the past, the Pentagon has taken one of two approaches to paring bases: close them and sell the property after investing huge sums to clean up the environmental damage they incurred in decades of use; or realign them by shifting people from several smaller bases to one large one.

This time, Rumsfeld said, the Pentagon is proposing a wider variety of options, including:

Mothballing some bases. He called this "pickling" — to stop using the base but keep the property. This avoids the often-enormous expense of environmental cleanup and keeps the base available for use in a national emergency.

Taking this approach could save "a bucket of dollars," he said.

Close only part of a base.

Mothball part of a base and keep the rest open.

Move people from high-rent office space onto bases that have extra room.

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Keep a base open but lease part of it rather than selling it.

Whatever the approach, Rumsfeld said, the goal should be to make it as simple and painless as possible.

"Try to do it in a way with the minimal trauma on the community. Get into it, get it over with and don't try to cut off the dog's tail one inch at a time hoping it hurts less," he said.

The Pentagon has proposed to Congress that in 2003 an independent commission act on Pentagon recommendations on which bases to close or consolidate.

Rumsfeld said a single round of cuts could save the Pentagon \$3 billion a year, although the savings would not start for several years.

There have been four rounds of base closings, in 1988, 1991, 1993 and 1995, affecting 97 major bases.

Rumsfeld said he felt strongly that despite the political cost of asking Congress to close bases, it is necessary.

"Why the hell would I leave Illinois and Taos, N.M., and come down here simply to sit around with my finger in my ear and not do what I think is in the best interest of the country," he asked, referring to his hometown of Chicago and his ranch in Taos. "It seems to me it's the right thing to do. The fact there are people fussing about it ... doesn't surprise me."

He noted that President Bush fought the Pentagon on closing bases in Texas when he was governor.

09/09/2001



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### Korean War remembered

### Marine vets lay a wreath to honor slain comrades

By Paul Cristian Radu EXPRESS-NEWS STAFF WRITER

A solemn memorial Friday for veterans of the Korean War turned into a gathering of old comrades to reminisce about their service.

Sixteen veterans of the 3rd Battalion, 7th Marine Regiment, 1st Marine Division took a moment to lay a wreath at the Korean War Memorial.

"We are all getting old and we enjoy one another," said George H. O'Brien Jr. of Midland, a Marine rifle platoon commander in Korea and a Medal of Honor recipient.

The Marines honored the memory of the 54,246 troops who died in Korea between June 25, 1950, and July 26, 1953.

O'Brien, 74, was cited by President pradu@express-news.net

Eisenhower for his valor in leading a charge through an enemy position, in the face of small-arms, artillery and mortar fire.

Shot in the arm, he killed three enemy soldiers in hand-to-hand combat and helped a wounded Marine. He continued to lead the platoon for nearly four hours.

O'Brien said he and other Marines plan to visit Korea next year.

It would be his first time to revisit the country where he once "bravely regained his feet, waved his men onward and continued to spearhead the assault, pausing only long enough to go to the aid of a wounded Marine" as mentioned in his Medal of Honor citation.





Former Marine George O'Brien of Midland (left), recipient of the Medal of Honor, holds back tears as he shows his appreciation to members of the Marine Corps Color Guard, Sgt. Anthony Garfias, right, and Sgt. Darylrion May at the Korean War Memorial on Friday.



# Couple uses tax refund to buy food, give it away

### THE NEWS HERALD

drew donations that doubled their for a food giveaway said the event their tax refund as "seed money" out 93 bags of food. money and enabled them to hand Callaway couple who used

mon on fellowship, Marc and month that enabled them to buy couple received donations before check to buy and give away food at the Food World in Callaway. The of their \$600 federal tax rebate Kerry Mathes decided to use \$540 After listening to a church ser-

\$1,100 worth of groceries.

A Panama City businessman plans and donated \$100. A woman a News Herald article on their called the Matheses after reading

who had recently found a job called the same day and used her remaining food stamps — \$70 to buy food for the drive. Members of the Matheses'

Additional money gave church, Living Word Fellowship, gave \$200. came from friends Food World. and shoppers at Matheses,

of people that

they needed it. And

who had never held expectations. exceeded a food drive, said giveaway witness to them. the other people ... well, at least we could

Kerry Mathes

needed, the Matheses or their

of people that received it looked out 93 bags of groceries and about around 4 p.m. We ended up giving Mathes, 34. "Overall, the majority 30 packs of diapers," said Kerry "We started at 10 a.m. and left

make a buy.

who had kids and started to cry. 'We had a chance to pray with some people. There was a woman

received it looked like "Overall, the majority just gotten the food was an answer to a in time and that it

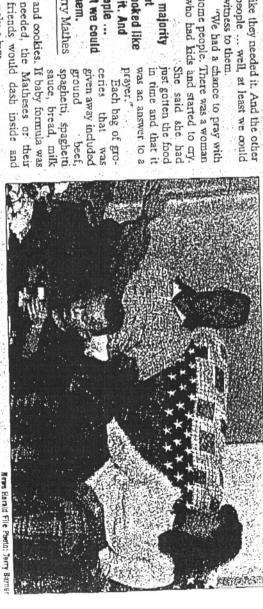
and cookies. If baby formula was spaghetti, spaghetti given away included ceries that sauce, bread, milk ground beet

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people ... well, at least we could witness to them. like they needed it. And the other

She said she had

prayer." Each bag of gro-



Marc Mathes of Callaway and his wife, Kerry, with their son, Dentity, 3, recently used most of their \$500 federal tax rebate check to donate food to those less fortunate.

### **GIVEAWAY:** More may be planned

From page 1B

The father put information about Living Word Fellowship in each bag they gave away.

Marc Mathes, 32, a flight instructor at Tyndall Air Force Base, said that just before they were ready to start the give-away at 10 a.m., they began praying with their pastor. At that very moment, a man walked up looking for food.

"The very first person that showed up his name was Nahum. Nahum is a figure in the Bible," said Marc Mathes. "That's pretty appropriate."

Bill Peris and his wife De, both from Callaway, helped to buy food, pack it and hand it out. They stayed with the Matheses until the last bag was given away.

"We stayed a lot longer than we thought we would because we were having a good time," said Peris, 32, also a flight instructor at Tyndall Air Force Base.

"Marc would run out to people on the other side of the parking lot in the rain and say, I'm giving you groceries. It's free, no strings attached.' He'd grab a bag of groceries and run back across the parking lot. Everybody was smiling and thought it was great."

Marc Mathes said the store

manager gave him permission to set up two giveaway tables. Two signs advertised the free food: One was posted on a table and another was near the intersection of Cherry Street and Tyndall Parkway.

JUNE PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Several people asked if there was a catch to the free food.

"It's almost sad, that when there's something nice going on, there's got to be a catch," said Marc Mathes. "People go to the mall thinking they canget a free gift, and they have to sign up for cell-phone service to get the gift."

Kerry Mathes said she and her husband are thinking of giving away food once a month. Peris said he would be willing to help in future giveaways.

Marc Mathes said he learned that it's best to notify a store's meat section ahead of time before making large buys of meat. He ended up buying 33 packs of ground meat from Food World, nearly cleaning them out.

The purchase came after he bought 60 packs of meat at another outlet. The meat was stored in a cooler outside the store before being given away.

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<sup>■</sup> The writer can be contacted at tquimby@pcnh.com

## Luke airspace protected, FAA says

New Sky Harbor base, agency says routes won't affect

By Marty Saucrzopi The Arizona Republic

sisted Wednesday that prohave no impact on Luke Air over the Phoenix area would leaders are determined to pro-Force Base, which Glendale posed changes to flight paths Federal aviation officials in-

proposed Northwest 2000 sysmanager for the Federal Aviaaffect its operations. croach on Luke's airspace or tional Airport would not enroutes for Sky Harbor Internatem of arrival and departure tion Administration, said the Gus Nezer, local air traffic

west 2000 that changes what "There is nothing in North-

### azcentral.com

International Airport flight controversy over Sky Harbor Find out more about the paths at airport.azcentral.com.

at the Glendale Civic Center. members, at a public meeting four Glendale City Council told about 30 people, including Luke is doing today," Nezer

council members Joyce Clark around that space. said Luke's airspace in the and Phil Lieberman, Nezer flight paths were designed tected, and the proposed new West Valley is strictly pro-Under questioning from

cial attending the Wednesday proposal would have some efthat the FAA's Northwest 2000 statement last week indicating though the base issued a atively silent on the issue, alfects on the base. A Luke offi-Luke officials have been rel

> meeting reiterated that statement but declined to elaborate Luke Air Force Base, in

nomic impact on the area. western Glendale, is estimated to have a \$2 billion annual eco-

might be "constrained" from includes the base, said she was getting publicly involved in the debate over new flight paths. concerned that Luke officials Clark, whose council district

tions manager Bob Fletcher inofficials. In fact, Nezer said lar meetings are held with base ship with Luke and said reguhas a close working relationsisted that the federal agency But Nezer and FAA opera-

and the U.S. Department of Decooperation between the FAA the area. fense is at an all-time high in

said the agency hopes to impleby February. northeast of the Valley. Nezer in flight paths northwest and to alleviate congestion and poment its Northwest 2000 plan ment the revised flight plans tentially hazardous crowding The FAA is trying to imple

ever, have sparked loud pro-tests from East Valley cities, communities more airplane noise over their which believe they will have The proposed routes, how There is nothing in Northwest 2000

Gus Nezer

that changes what Luke is doing today

Local air traffic manager,

Federal Aviation Administration

our military installations to be, an independent Base Realignment and Closure Commission could conclude otherwise.

An independent commission, precisely what the administration wants Congress to reauthorize, is the right thing to do anyway. To do anything else defies fiscal responsibility and endangers the country's ability to field armed services ready to deal with evolving global exigencies. This is clearly a case of national need trumping local angst.

Simply, the world has changed. Defense Secretary Donald Rumsfeld is now preparing a report on just how the military must change with it. But even if the preliminary evidence didn't overwhelmingly indicate how oversubscribed we are, it would still be a healthy thing to review our bases to determine their defense val-

Base-closure critics argue that the nation has yet to realize savings from the last round of closures in 1995. However, it takes about six years before savings are realized, given the need for cleanup and transfer to civilian authorities. We're in

Other closures via independent commission occurred in 1988, '91 and '93, with all

four accounting for 97 bases closed. The Pentagon says that these saved the country \$15 billion and that an additional \$3.5 billion could be saved by the end of the decade.

In any case, the alternative is just too illogical: Keeping unneeded bases open because they cost money to close.

Many demands will be put on the armed services in the decades ahead. Much demand will be placed on the defense budget, from national missile defense to modernization to other new weapons programs to the \$18.4 billion increase Bush is now seeking for defense spending. Base closings can help us achieve these

McCain has teamed with Michigan Sen. Carl Levin, Democratic chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, to sponsor legislation that would authorize an independent commission and, if the commission deemed it necessary, base closures in 2003 and 2005. Sen. Jon Kyl is a

As in past closings, Congress would either have to approve or reject the commission's recommendations in their entirety. No self-serving tinkering involved.

Congress should pass this legislation. Fiscal and military necessity demand it.

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The opinion of The Arizona Republic

### TRESSES ON BUDGET ARE CLEAR, AND MCCAIN BILL SHOULD PASS down outdate

say the nation has about 25 percent more military bases than it needs. Some influential members of Congress, including Arizona's Rep. Bob Stump, chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, insist that we shouldn't close any because we save little or no money when we do.

When Congress returns from its summer recess, it should authorize another two rounds of base closings. A bill by Arizona Sen. John McCain would accomplish that.

This conclusion likely causes some consternation. The economic consequences of base closings on communities can be dev-

This conclusion likely causes some consternation. The economic consequences of base closings on communities can be devastating. Arizona's six military installations, for instance, contribute an estimated \$6.1 billion annually to the state economy. They include Luke Air Force Base in Glendale, Davis-Monthan Air Force Base in Tucson, Fort Huachuca in Sierra Vista and the Marine Corps Air Station in Yuma.

Arizonans can be reasonably assured that the state's bases are well positioned as indispensable parts of the national do

bases